

**Shufeng Zhou**

Associate Dean

Department of Pharmaceutical Science

University of South Florida

# Biography

- Dr. Shufeng Zhou is presently a Professor, Associate Dean of International Research, and Chair of the Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, College of Pharmacy, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida. Professor Zhou completed his clinical medical training in China in 1989 and obtained his PhD in 2001 from the School of Medicine, the University of Auckland, New Zealand. Since 2002, Dr Zhou has served as a faculty member for the National University of Singapore, Queensland University of Technology, Australia, and RMIT University, Australia.

# Recent Publications

- Li YC, He SM, He ZX, Li M, Zhou SF et al. (2014) Plumbagin induces apoptotic and autophagic cell death through inhibition of the PI3K/Akt/mTOR pathway in human non-small cell lung cancer cells. *Cancer Lett* 344:239-259.
- Liang S, Zhou Y, Wang H, Qian Y, Ma D, et al.(2014) The effect of multiple single nucleotide polymorphisms in the folic Acid pathway genes on homocysteine metabolism. *Biomed Res Int* 560183.
- Panguluri SK, Sneed KB, Pathak Y, Zhou S (2014) Editorial: current topics in pharmacogenomics. *Recent Pat Biotechnol* 8:109.
- Yin JJ, Sharma S, Shumyak SP, Wang ZX, Zhou ZW, et al. (2013) Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of Novel Folic Acid Receptor-Targeted,  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin-Based Drug Complexes for Cancer Treatment. *PLoS One* 8:e62289.

# Drug Discovery

- The process of drug discovery involves the identification of lead and its target, synthesis, characterization, screening, and assays for therapeutic efficacy of lead.
- Average time required to bring a drug to the market range from 12-15 years at an average cost of \$600-800 million.



## Target Selection



Cellular & Genetic Targets

Genomics

Proteomics

Bioinformatics

## Lead Discovery



Synthesis & Isolation

Combinatorial Chemistry

Assay Development

High-throughput Screening

## Medicinal Chemistry



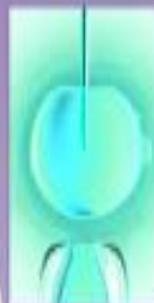
Library Development

Structure-Activity Studies

*In Silico* Screening

Chemical Synthesis

## *In Vitro* Studies



Drug Affinity & Selectivity

Cellular Disease Models

Mechanism of Action

Lead Candidate Refinement

## *In Vivo* Studies



Animal Models of Disease States

Behavioural Studies

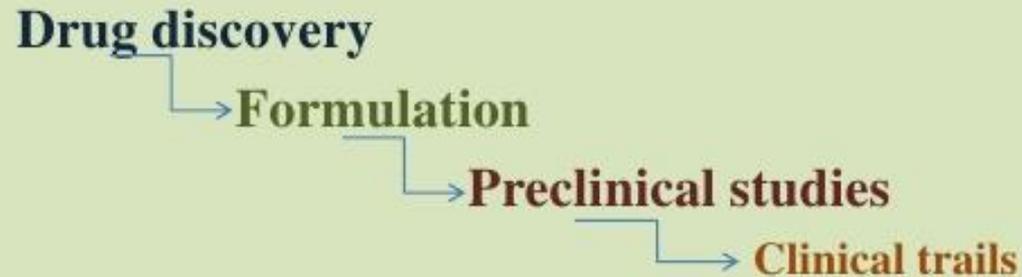
Functional Imaging

*Ex Vivo* Studies



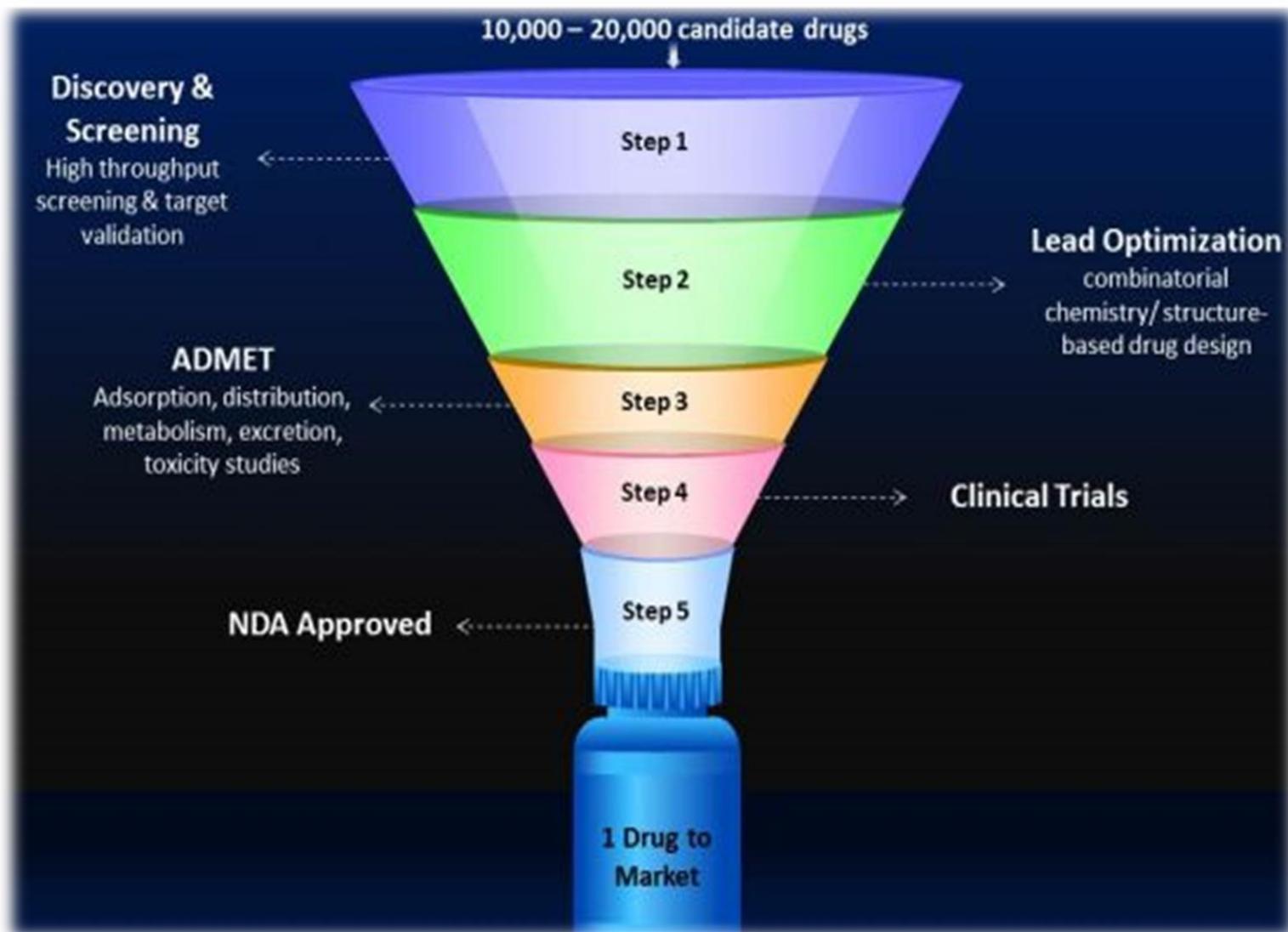
Clinical Trials & Therapeutics

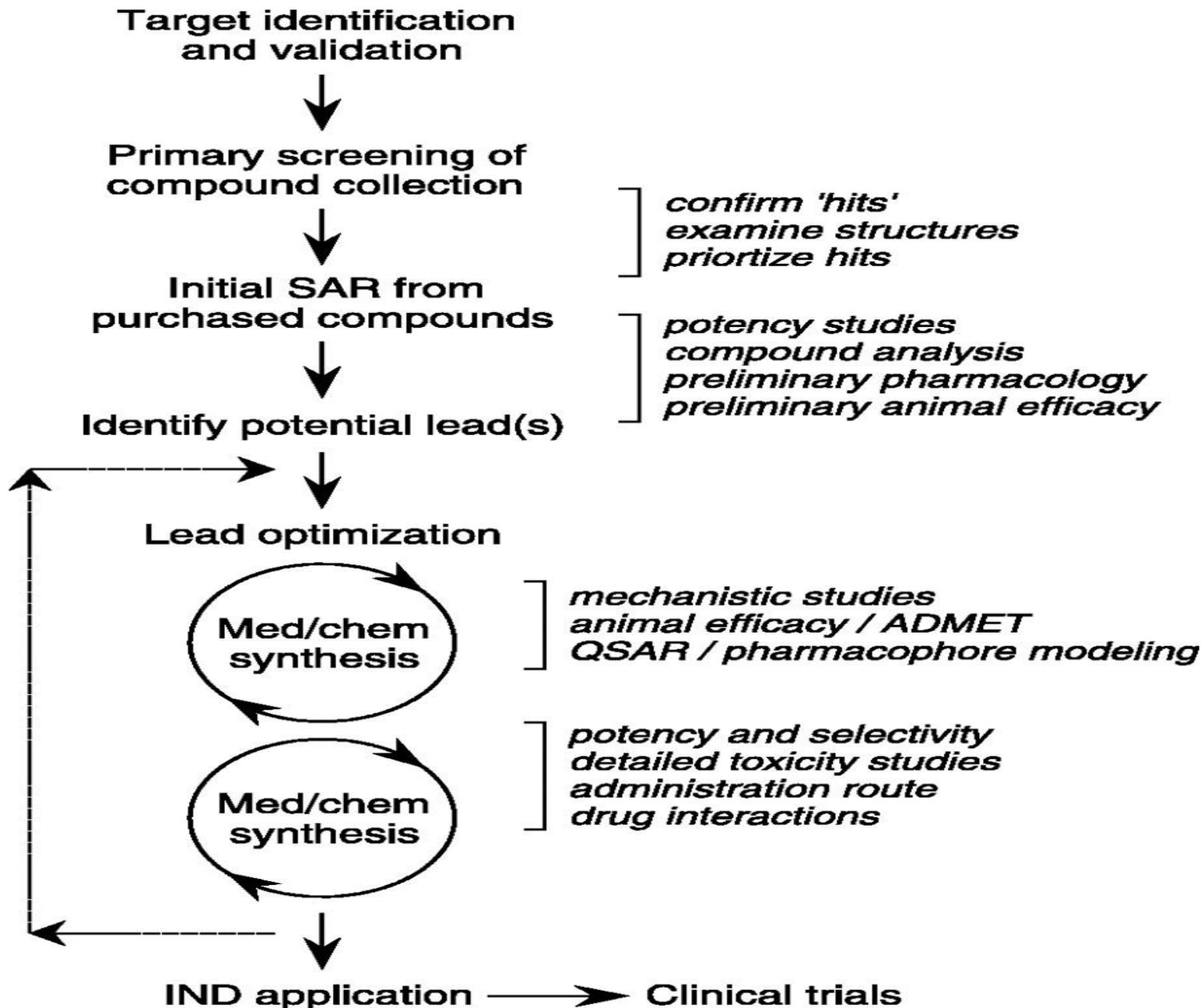
# Stages in drug discovery



Any drug development process must proceed through several stages in order to produce a product that is **safe, efficacious**, and has passed all regulatory requirements.

# Drug Discovery Process

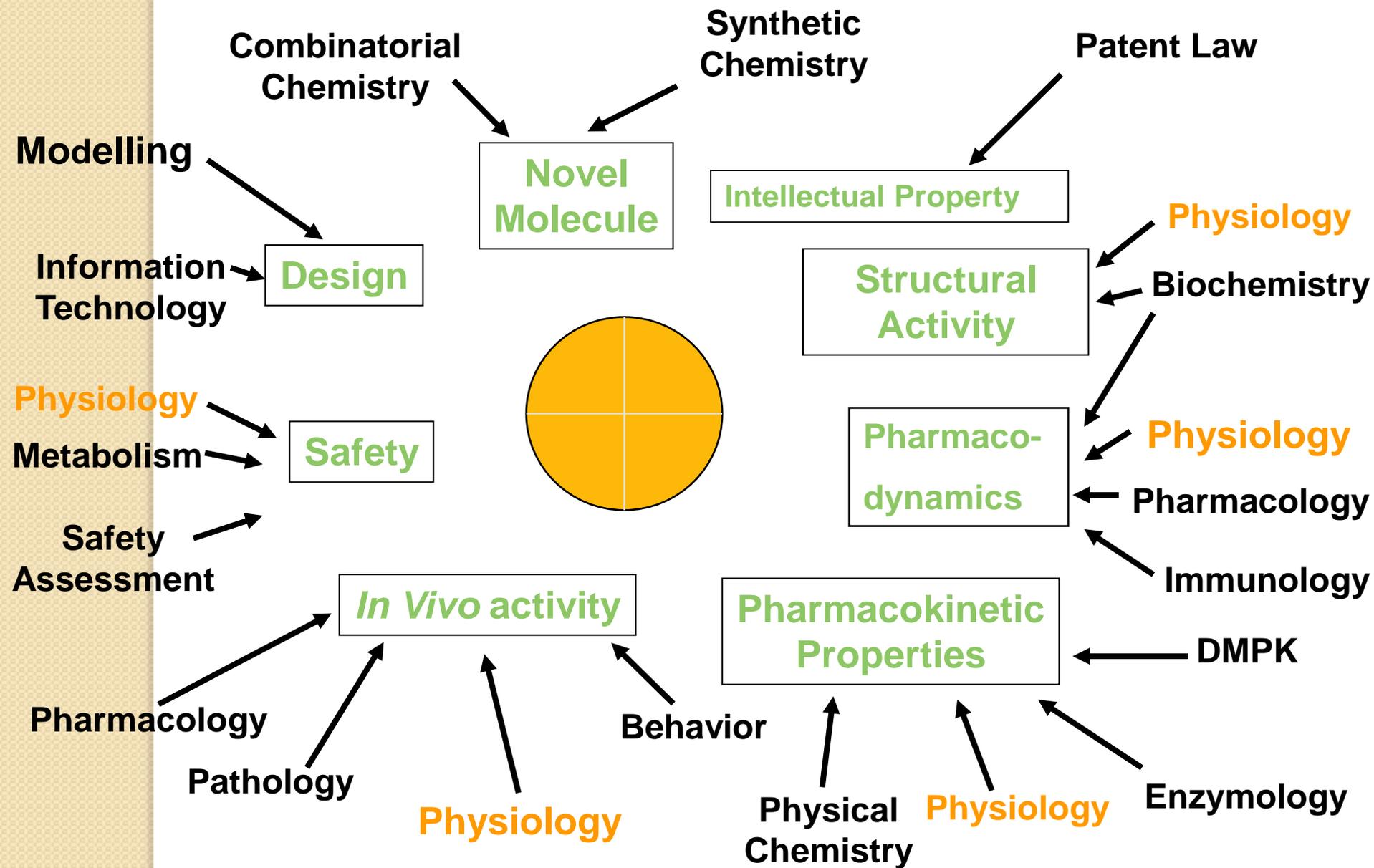




# Discovery

- Develop an assay to evaluate activity of compounds on the target
  - *in vitro* (e.g. enzyme assay)
  - *in vivo* (animal model or pharmacodynamic assay)
- Identify a lead compound
  - screen collection of compounds (“compound library”)
  - compound from published literature
  - screen Natural Products
  - structure-based design (“rational drug design”)
- Optimize to give a “proof-of-concept” molecule-one that shows efficacy in an animal disease model
- Optimize to give drug-like properties-pharmacokinetics, metabolism, off-target activities
- Safety assessment, Preclinical Candidate!!

# Drug Discovery—Convergence of Disciplines



# Signature

Shufeng Zhou

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# Pharmacoepidemiology & Drug Safety Related Journals

- Advances in Pharmacoepidemiology & Drug Safety
- Pharmacovigilance
- Epidemiology: Open Access
- Clinical & Experimental Pharmacology



# Pharmacoepidemiology & Drug Safety Related Conferences

➤ For further details regarding the conference please visit:  
<http://www.conferenceseries.com/pharmaceutical-sciences-meetings/>



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