Impact of multimedia approach to an awareness program on knowledge and attitude regarding Schizophrenia

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A pre test-post test experimental study was conducted to assess the impact of multimedia approach to an awareness program on knowledge and attitude regarding Schizophrenia. A sample of 176 students of Chitkara University was selected by simple random sampling technique. A self reported questionnaire on knowledge assessment and Attitude scale regarding Schizophrenia was prepared and validated. There were 40 items in Knowledge questionnaire and 30 items in Attitude scale. The tools were administered to the respondents to measure their baseline pre test knowledge and attitude regarding schizophrenia. After the pre test, the Hollywood movie, 'A beautiful mind' based on the life of Dr John Nash, a schizophrenic and a Nobel Prize winner was shown to the participants. It was followed by an awareness talk on 'Living with Schizophrenia' with the help of PowerPoint presentation and videos. Post test was conducted to measure the impact of information on knowledge empowerment and attitude of respondents. Data was analyzed through descriptive and inferential statistics using SPSS 16.0 version. The findings of the study showed that the baseline knowledge of the participants was surprisingly very poor. Discrimination and stigma was found in their attitude towards schizophrenic patients. The knowledge of the participants improved significantly after sensitizing them through the awareness program given by multimedia approach. Results also suggest there were positive gains in attitude. Thus, in conclusion, multimedia approach can be the effective tool in sensitizing people towards stigmatized mental disorders like schizophrenia.

Biography
Bandana Bisht has completed her Graduation from PGIMER, Chandigarh and Post Graduation in Mental Health Nursing from CMC & H, Punjab in India. Presently she is pursuing her PhD in Nursing. She has worked in OT and ICUs. Currently she is the Vice Principal at Chitkara College of Nursing. She has a passion for teaching with innovative and interesting methods. She has won RJ hunt and Best Faculty Advisor Award at Chitkara University, India.

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