Evidence based psychiatric rehabilitation practices “Illness management and recovery, psychoeducation and case management” in Karachi, Pakistan in collaboration with University of Medicine and Dentistry New Jersey, USA: A Pakistani experience

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Psychiatric Rehabilitation, enable individuals to compensate for or eliminate the functional deficits, interpersonal barriers and environmental barriers created by the disability and to restore ability for independent living, socialization and effective life management. Creating new program or strategy is an art. Psychiatric rehabilitation is a combination of both; rehabilitation process through consumer choices (involvement) and assessment of readiness through the need for change. Core element of Psychiatric Rehabilitation includes commitment for change, environment awareness, self awareness and closeness to practitioner. Rehabilitation Diagnosis is based on overall rehabilitation goals. Functional assessment includes areas that need to be worked on and assessment of clients’ strengths and weakness. Resources assessment includes availability of the resources. This presentation describes the collaboration between a comprehensive community mental health facility in Karachi, Pakistan, Karwan-e-Hayat and the Department of Psychiatric Rehabilitation, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, USA. This training was fostered and supported by a voluntary U.S. based organization, Carvan of Life. In the fall of 2008 faculty from the Department provided on-site consultation and training to selected Karwan-e-Hayat staff members and other invited professionals. The 17 week process was carried out via WebCT (an internet distance learning platform), Skype and e-mail. Prior to this training Professor Smith visited Karwan-e-Hayat to meet staff, interview prospective trainee and learn about the facility. The consultation and training process continues with the eventual introduction of modified evidenced based practices into existing day programming and inpatient services. This presentation describes the technical aspects of the process including Web based learning and Skype, the assessment of service needs through their visit and the on-going consultation and training, differences and similarities between U.S. evidence-based practices and services at Karwan-e-Hayat, the process from the perspective of Karwan-e-Hayat, plans for implementations of evidence-based practices particularly Illness Management and Recovery, Family Psycho-education and Case Management training. Discussion of the Illness Management and Recovery (IMR) group includes questions of appropriate fidelity measures, facilitator training and supervision and methods of on-going evaluation of the process, training of the trainer program through Web based and Skype and to develop a Psychiatric Rehabilitation training center in Karachi Pakistan, impact of training on the practitioners and views of clients and their families about the benefits of the program.

Biography

Ajmal Kazmi was graduated from Dow Medical College in 1981. He has worked as Officer In-Charge of Health System Research Project Karachi, Pakistan Medical Research Council in collaboration with ‘WHO ’for 5 years. During this period he has presented several research papers. He has completed his Post graduate training in Psychiatry from Royal College of Psychiatrist (London). He did Diploma in Psychological Medicine (Dublin) and Membership training from the Royal College of Psychiatrist (London). He has established KPT/Karwan-e-hayat Psychiatric Care & Rehabilitation Center Kemari Karachi in 2004. He has presented more than 25 research papers in both national and international conferences. He has arranged and/or participated in more than 100 conferences/seminars/workshops/awareness lectures.

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