Assessment of knowledge and attitude of women in Majmaah city, Saudi Arabia about multiple sclerosis, 2016

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Background: Multiple sclerosis (MS) is a chronic, inflammatory and immune-mediated demyelinating disease that originates from the central nervous system. It is characterized by infiltration of immune cells, abnormal formation of myelin sheath and the formation of multifocal plaques in the brain and spinal cord. Those diagnosed with MS are usually found to be in their most productive years of life. The disease usually starts between 20 and 40 years of age, and affects women more than men. According to the Atlas of MS database, worldwide about 2.5 million people are found to be diagnosed with multiple sclerosis.1

Purpose: The study is designed to evaluate the knowledge & attitude of multiple sclerosis among women in Majmaah City.

Methods: The study design was cross-sectional to study the knowledge and attitude of women in Majmaah, Saudi Arabia about multiple sclerosis & was conducted in Majmaah city at public places. Study population was women aged 18 years and more and who reside in Majmaah city was included in the study. Sampling technique was consecutive sampling & the data was collected by a pre tested questionnaire.

Results: The findings showed that (48.67%) of the respondents have very weak knowledge about multiple sclerosis, while (38.49%) of respondents’ knowledge is weak and (12.39%) of the respondents have an average knowledge of multiple sclerosis; while (0.29%) have a good knowledge about multiple sclerosis. The respondents who have a positive attitude about multiple sclerosis are more than the respondents who have a negative attitude about multiple sclerosis.

Conclusion: The study revealed that the majority of the study participants had limited knowledge and severe weakness in the awareness level toward the multiple sclerosis disease which requires increasing the awareness level.

Biography
Fawaz Fahad Alotaibi is a medical intern who has experience in medical research, has done four cross-sectional study & one case control study so, he is expertise in research field. He is professional in his work and caring of his patients. He is working hard to be a neurologist, doing three researches in this field.

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