What you must know about dietary supplements and its legal regulations

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Dietary supplements are products intended to supplement the diet and are not drugs for disease treatments. They are vitamins, minerals, herbal, botanicals, amino acids, enzymes, metabolites, and many other products. Some supplements play an important role in health; for example, calcium and vitamin D are important for keeping bones strong, and folic acid is important for pregnant women to prevent certain birth defects in their babies. Dietary supplements are available in the market in the form of tablets, capsules, soft gels, gel caps, powders, drinks, and energy bars. These dietary supplements do not have to be approved by the US FDA (Food and Drug Administration) before marketing as required for prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs, but manufacturers must register their manufacturing facilities with the FDA and are responsible for having evidence that their dietary supplement products are safe, and the label claims are not misleading. With a few well-defined exceptions, dietary supplements such as pre-workout for athletics and weight loss products may only be marketed to support structure or function of the body, without claiming to treat a disease or condition, and must include a label that highlights: “These statements have not been evaluated by FDA and this product is not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any diseases.” Popular dietary supplements including safety and risks will be highlighted in this presentation.

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