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Fawzi Banat

Editor PPT

Biography

Dr. Banat is a Professor & Cahir of Chemical Engineering at the Petroleum Institute. After obtaining his chemical engineering doctorate at McGill University, Canada, in 1995, he taught at Jordan University of Science and Technology (JUST), University of Bahrain and the German-Jordanian University (GJU) before joining the PI in 2011. His research focuses on membrane desalination, water and gas treatment. He has co-authored 115 papers and supervised more than 25 graduate students and post-docs. Among his 10 major awards are Khalifa and Shoman awards. He has successfully completed his administrative responsibilities as Dean of Graduate Studies, Dean of Engineering, Dean of Research, and Chair of Chemical Engineering Department in GJU and JUST universities in Jordan.

Research Interests

- Prof. Banat's research interests focus on fundamentals of multicomponent mass transfer, membrane separations applied to desalination and wastewater treatment, renewable energy and gas treatment

Renewable Energy Sources

Radiant solar energy

Solar heating (passive and active), solar power plants, photovoltaic cells

Biomass energy

Direct: combustion of biomass

Indirect: chemical conversion to biofuel

Wind energy

Hydro energy

Geothermal energy

Power plants, direct use, heat pumps

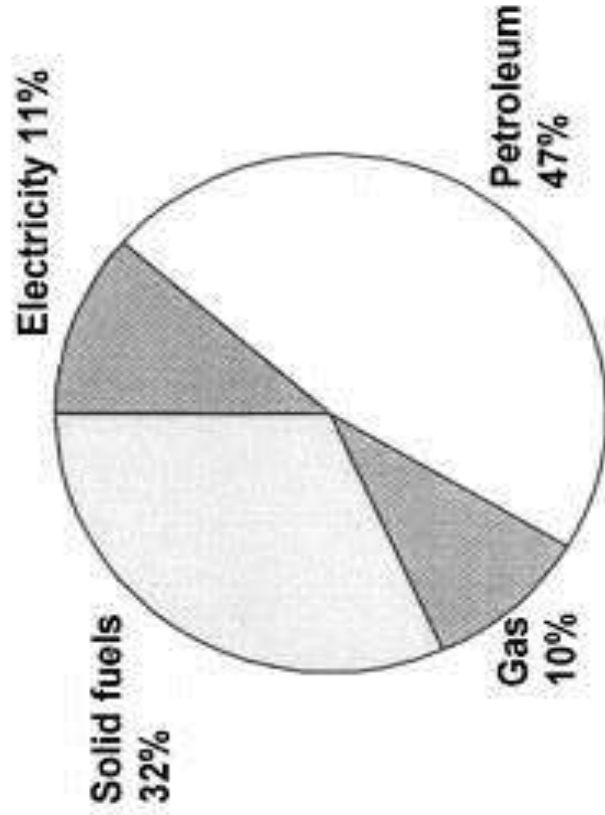
Ocean energy

Tidal; salinity-driven

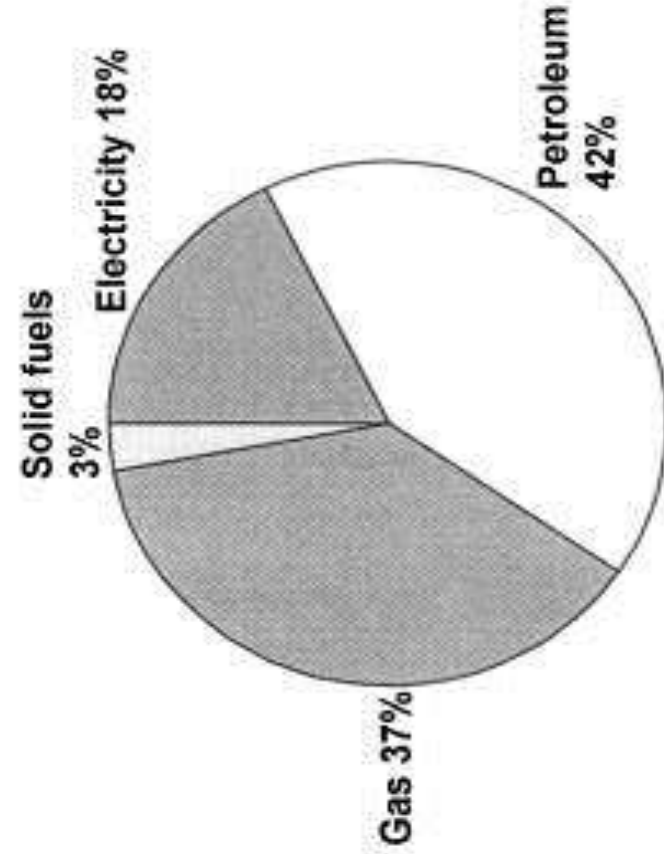
Energy needs supplied

Final energy consumption by
type of fuel

1970



2000



Present Energy Resources

- Fossil fuels - coal, oil, gas are all of limited amounts. Cant be replaced.
- Nuclear fuels -limited amounts of uranium for nuclear fission reactors but reprocessing of fuel possible.

All sources of energy ultimately come from the sun.

Wind, Wave and Hydro Power

Photovoltaics

Active Solar Heating

Municipal and General Wastes

Landfill Gas

Geothermal

Agricultural and Forestry Wastes

Energy Crops Fuel Cells

Hydro Energy



Currently largest source of electricity from renewables

Needs guaranteed supply of water.

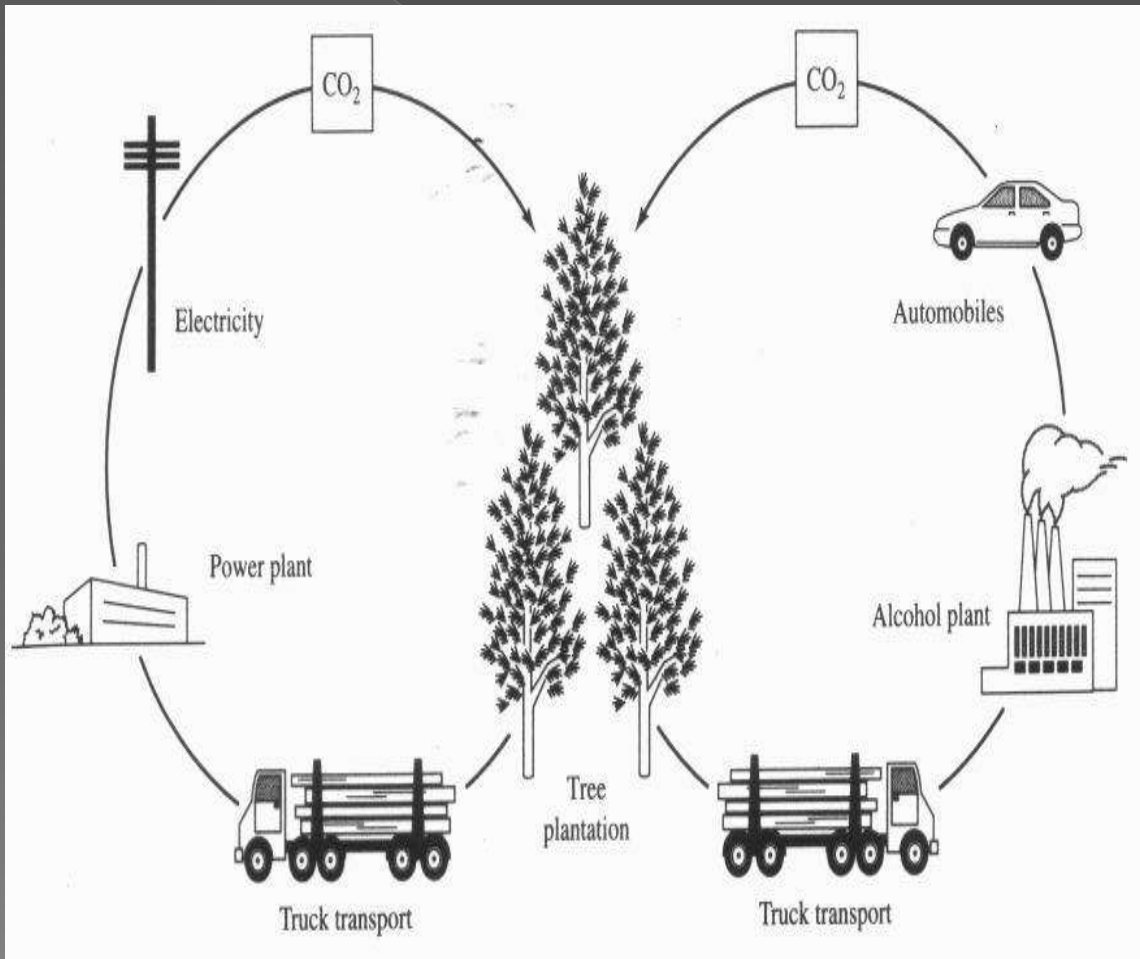
Wind Energy



Very
clean
source
of
energy



Biomass Energy



- > Biomass energy is the use of living and *recently* dead biological material as an energy source
- > Ultimately dependent on the capture of solar energy and conversion to a chemical

Geothermal Energy

- > Geothermal power plants
 - Use earth's heat to power steam turbines
- > Geothermal direct use
 - Use hot springs (etc) as heat source
- > Geothermal heat pumps
- ⊙ Advantages
 - > Renewable
 - > Easy to exploit in some cases
 - > CO₂ production less than with fossil fuels
 - > High net energy yield
- ⊙ Disadvantages
 - > Not available everywhere
 - > H₂S pollution
 - > Produces some water pollution (somewhat similar to mining)

Related Journals

[Chemical Sciences Journal](#)

[Chemical Engineering & Process Technology](#)

Signature

A handwritten signature in blue ink on a white rectangular background. The signature is written in a cursive style and appears to read "Sparsi". The first letter 'S' is large and loops back under the rest of the name. The letters 'p', 'a', 'r', 's', and 'i' are connected in a fluid, cursive manner.

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