

## **Saliva: A diagnostic tool during COVID-19**

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### **Abstract:**

Corona virus disease 2019 caused by zoonotic virus SARS-CoV-2 (Severe respiratory syndrome corona virus 2) was first reported in Hubei, Wuhan, China in December 2019 when a group of 41 patients had a perplexing pneumonia. Since then, it has wrecked havoc in the entire world and was declared a pandemic by the WHO on 11<sup>th</sup> March 2020. According to WHO, 2019-nCoV principally spreads through respiratory droplets, saliva, discharge from the nose and fomites, thus making dental care and other aerosol generating practices precarious in nature.

Saliva is a bio-mixture secreted from major and minor salivary glands and can play a vital role in prompt diagnosis and close contact transmission of the disease. Its viral load is mainly due to SARS-Cov-2 present in the lower and upper respiratory tract, gingival crevicular fluid via blood and the salivary glands itself where the virus attaches to the ACE2 receptors. The nasopharyngeal and oropharyngeal swabs being used for testing cause discomfort to the patient and have a high chance of close contact transmission of the virus from the infected person to the health care individual. These swabs may cause bleeding in thrombocytopenic patients and the secretions to be tested may not be produced in 26% of the infected individuals. As compared to this, salivary tests are non invasive, easy to perform, have a lesser chance of cross transmission and are more sensitive to the virus.

This poster discusses the benefits and scope of using saliva as a diagnostic aid during COVID-19.

### **Biography:**

Jayati has completed her schooling from Sanskriti School, Chanakya Puri, Delhi and is currently in the final year of her Bachelor of Dental Surgery degree, which she is pursuing from Bharati Vidyapeeth Deemed to be University, Dental College and Hospital, Pune, India.



She was a finalist at the Scientific E-poster competition at the Delhi Dental Show 2018 hosted by the Indian Dental Association and at the All India Poster competition at the 72nd Indian Dental Conference 2019 hosted by the Indian Dental Conference. She has also secured the first position in paper presentation at the 2nd International Women's Dental and Leadership Congress held in Pune.

[33<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Dental Science and Advanced Dentistry; July 27-28, 2020; Madrid, Spain](#)

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